

**3<sup>rd</sup> Composites of Inorganic  
Nanotubes & Polymers  
Topical Meeting**

**Inorganic nanomaterials and their  
composites: from fabrication to  
applications**

**2<sup>nd</sup> – 3<sup>rd</sup> of March 2011  
in  
Sestriere, Italy**

*European Cooperation in the field of  
Scientific & Technical Research*



*International Frequency Sensor Association*



*Italian Institute of Technology*



*Associazione Tecnica Dell'Automobile*



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## Program

### Wednesday 2.03.2011

- 14:00 Registration  
15:45 Welcome Opening of the conference by Prof. Pierluigi Civera, Director of Smart Materials Platform, IIT@PoliTO

#### Piezoelectric nanostructures and composites: fabrication, characterization and applications Chair: Dr. Jinhui Song

- 16:00 Song\* Piezoelectric nanogenerator by n- and p-type nanowires 5  
16:30 Cauda Distributed array of polymeric piezo-nanowires through hard-templating method 7  
16:45 Fruth Preparation and characterisation of ZnO nanotube by the hydrothermal method on Si and glass substrates 9  
17:00 Dahiya Influence of temperature on polarization of piezoelectric polymers 11  
17:15 Noberi Synthesis and characterization of nano-size Ag and ZnO particles 13  
17:30 BREAK

#### Characterization

##### Chair: Prof. Irena Drevenšek-Olenik

- 18:00 Lamedica\* AURIGA® Crossbeam® information beyond the resolution 15  
18:30 Schranz Dynamic mechanical analysis of organic and inorganic nanotubes – elastomer composites 17  
18:45 Torre Investigation of elastic, thermal and viscoelastic dynamics of composites by transient grating experiments 19  
19:00 Alexandrou Using aberration corrected microscopy for studying nanomaterials 21  
19:15 Racolta Nanomaterials studies using nuclear methods at IFIN-HH 23  
19:30 Samulionis Ultrasonic characterization of dynamic elastic properties of polymer network composites with inorganic nanotubes 25  
19:45 END

### Thursday 3.03.2011

#### Nanostructures and composites based on chalcogenides and silver – I

##### Chair: Prof. Wolfgang Tremel

- 8:30 Tremel\* Complex nanostructures from layered metal chalcogenides 27  
9:00 Drevenšek-Olenik Effect of Mo<sub>6</sub>S<sub>x</sub>I<sub>10-x</sub> nanowires addition on electrooptic properties of polymer-dispersed liquid crystals 29  
9:15 Sinatra Synthesis methods for a progressive bundle size reduction in MoSI nanowires 31  
9:30 Petzlet THz and microwave dielectric spectroscopy of MoSI nanowire films and polymer composites 33  
9:45 Zavickis Conductivity percolation investigation of polymer/nanostructured conductive filler composites with sensing properties 35  
10:00 BREAK

#### Nanostructures and composites based on chalcogenides and silver – II

##### Chair: Dr. Johan G. Meier

- 10:30 Pizzi\* Examples of nanotechnology implementation in automotive and household appliance components 37  
11:00 Romiszewski Functionalization of WS<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles mechanism of nanotubes orientation in SEBS composite with cylindrical structure 39  
11:15 Zak The effect of WS<sub>2</sub> nanotubes on the properties of epoxy based nanocomposites 41  
11:30 Lotya Liquid phase exfoliation of layered inorganic materials 43  
11:45 Irusta Silver nanowires as potential filler for conductive nanocomposites: synthesis and characterization 45

## Conductivity percolation investigation of polymer/nanostructured conductive filler composites with sensing properties

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According to previous research, nanostructured carbon composites are positioned among others as promising materials to partially replace conventional rigid pressure sensitive materials [1, 2]. To understand the basic principles of nanostructured conductive composites, the percolation behaviour should be carefully examined.

In this work we have investigated the electrical percolation behaviour of polymer/nanostructured conductive filler composites, depending on filler type and different dispersing techniques used. The extra conductive carbon black, multiwall carbon nanotubes and Mo<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>I<sub>8</sub> nanowires were used as fillers in polyisoprene matrix. Different dispersing techniques, including mechanical mixing, solution mixing and ultrasonication were used to distribute conductive filler within matrix. The DC and AC conduction properties of these composites have been evaluated.

Remarkable shift of the DC percolation threshold was obtained for carbon black filled composites, by substituting mechanical mixing with ultrasonication in chloroform solution. The polyisoprene - Mo<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>I<sub>8</sub> nanowire composite did not possess DC conductivity, but instead AC measurements revealed potential percolation characteristics of such composite.

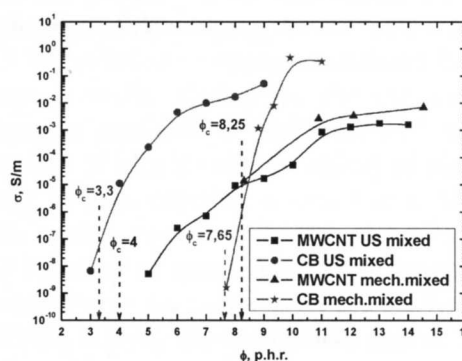


Fig.1. The determined critical concentration of the DC electrical percolation for different polyisoprene – nanostructured carbon composites

### References

1. M.Knite, V.Teteris, A.Kiploka, J.Kaupuzs, *Sensors & Actuators-A*, 110, 142 (2004)
2. M.Knite, K.Ozols, J.Zavickis, V.Tupureina, I.Klemenoks, R.Orlovs, *Journal of Nanosciences and Nanotechnology*, 9-6, 3587 (2009)